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Popovich M.G., Pechenik N.V., Kiselychnyk O.I., Buryan S.O. Electromechanical automatic control system dynamics of turbomechanisms with extremal characteristic.

The article deals with the problem of turbomechanism with extremal characteristic productivity control within the whole control range. The new mathematical model of turbomechanism using coordinate transformation has been proposed. The condition of stable work of turbomechanism has been defined. The closed loop control system of productivity based on passivity principle has been designed. The simulation results have been presented to prove correctness of theoretical research.

. . . . .

« »

( )  
- [1].

$dH / dQ > dH/dQ$ , - ; H,  
Q-

[1],

[4],

[2, 3],

[1].

Q.

$$H-Q \quad \left( \begin{matrix} H/-Q/ \\ \end{matrix} \right) \quad (, -d),$$

$$H/-Q/, \quad -Q \quad Q, \quad c, d, .$$

H-Q.

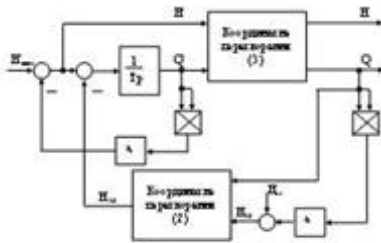


Рис. 2. Структура с двумя турбинами

1

H/-Q/

$$H' = H'_{max} - a_1 Q'^2, \quad (1)$$

H/max –

H/-Q/; a –

H/-Q/

-Q

$$\begin{bmatrix} H \\ Q \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \cos\alpha & -\sin\alpha \\ \sin\alpha & \cos\alpha \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} H' \\ Q' \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} -d \\ c \end{bmatrix}, \quad (2)$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} H' \\ Q' \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \cos\alpha & \sin\alpha \\ -\sin\alpha & \cos\alpha \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} H \\ Q \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} -c\sin\alpha + d\cos\alpha \\ -d\sin\alpha - c\cos\alpha \end{bmatrix}. \quad (3)$$

2

$$H = H_{ст} + aQ^2, \quad (4)$$

a –

[4],

(.2).

[4]

$$T = m \cdot h(\rho g), \quad (5)$$

m - ( ) ; - ( ) ; g -  
 . , : Q

$$Q \quad (2)$$

$$-c-H/\max \sin ,$$

Q.

$$=0, d=0, c=0 ( , ),$$

[4]

(1)

$$TQ' = H' - H'_M \quad (6)$$

(6)

:

$$T \Delta Q' = \Delta H' - \Delta H'_M \quad (7)$$

(7)

:

$$T \frac{\partial \Delta Q'}{\partial \alpha} - \left( \frac{\partial \Delta H'}{\partial \Delta Q'} - \frac{\partial \Delta H'_M}{\partial \Delta Q'} \right) \Delta Q' = 0 \quad (8)$$

$$k_c = \frac{\partial \Delta H'_M}{\partial \Delta Q'} - \frac{\partial \Delta H'}{\partial \Delta Q'} \quad (9)$$

kc

,

$$\frac{\partial \Delta H'_M}{\partial \Delta Q'} > \frac{\partial \Delta H'}{\partial \Delta Q'} \quad (10)$$

Q

,

.2.

H/max

[4]:

$$TQ' = H'_{\max} \frac{\omega^2}{\omega_k^2} - (a_{\tau} + a \cos^3 \alpha) Q'^2 - (a \cos \alpha \sin^2 \alpha) H'^2 - 2a \cos^2 \alpha \sin \alpha H' Q' - (2a \cos^2 \alpha + \cos \alpha \sin \alpha) Q' - (2ac \cos \alpha \sin \alpha + \sin^2 \alpha) H' - \cos \alpha H_{c\tau} - ac^2 \cos \alpha - d \cos \alpha, \quad (11)$$

H/max -

H/max

= .

, , a , a, Q/, H/. (11) :

$$T(Q' + \Delta Q') = H'_{\max} \frac{(\omega + \Delta\omega)^2}{\omega_H^2} - (a_T + (a + \Delta a) \cos^2 \alpha)(Q' + \Delta Q')^2 - ((a + \Delta a) \cos \alpha \sin^2 \alpha)(H' + \Delta H')^2 -$$

$$- 2(a + \Delta a) \cos^2 \alpha \sin \alpha (H' + \Delta H')(Q' + \Delta Q') - (2(a + \Delta a) c \cos^2 \alpha + \cos \alpha \sin \alpha)(Q' + \Delta Q') -$$

$$- (2(a + \Delta a) c \cos \alpha \sin \alpha + \sin^2 \alpha)(H' + \Delta H') - \cos \alpha (H_{CT} + \Delta H_{CT}) - (a + \Delta a) c^2 \cos \alpha - d \cos \alpha . (12)$$

$$(12) \quad (11)$$

$$T \Delta Q' = \frac{2H'_{\max} \omega \Delta \omega}{\omega_H^2} - Q'^2 \cos^2 \alpha \Delta a - 2Q' a \cos^2 \alpha \Delta Q' - H'^2 \cos \alpha \sin^2 \alpha \Delta a - 2H' a \cos \alpha \sin^2 \alpha \Delta H' -$$

$$- 2H' Q' \cos^2 \alpha \sin \alpha \Delta a - 2H' a \cos^2 \alpha \sin \alpha \Delta Q' - 2Q' a \cos^2 \alpha \sin \alpha \Delta H' - 2a c \cos^2 \alpha \Delta Q' - 2Q' c \cos^2 \alpha \Delta a -$$

$$- \cos \alpha \sin \alpha \Delta Q' - 2H' c \cos \alpha \sin \alpha \Delta a - 2a c \cos \alpha \sin \alpha \Delta H' - \sin^2 \alpha \Delta H' - \cos \alpha \Delta H_{CT} - c^2 \cos \alpha \Delta a - 2Q' a_T \Delta Q' . (13)$$

$$\Delta H' = \frac{\partial H'}{\partial Q'} \Delta Q' , \quad \Delta a = \frac{\partial a}{\partial Q'} \Delta Q' , \quad \Delta H_{CT} = \frac{\partial H_{CT}}{\partial Q'} \Delta Q' . (14)$$

$$(14) \quad (13)$$

$$T \Delta Q' + \Delta Q' [2Q' a_T + 2Q' a \cos^2 \alpha + 2H' a \cos^2 \alpha \sin \alpha + 2c a \cos^2 \alpha + \cos \alpha \sin \alpha] +$$

$$+ \Delta Q' \frac{\partial H'}{\partial Q'} [2H' a \cos \alpha \sin^2 \alpha + 2Q' a \cos^2 \alpha \sin \alpha + 2a c \cos \alpha \sin \alpha + \sin^2 \alpha] +$$

$$+ \Delta Q' \frac{\partial a}{\partial Q'} [Q'^2 \cos^3 \alpha + H'^2 \cos \alpha \sin^2 \alpha + 2H' Q' \cos^2 \alpha \sin \alpha + 2c Q' \cos^2 \alpha + 2H' c \cos \alpha \sin \alpha + c^2 \cos \alpha] +$$

$$+ \Delta Q' \frac{\partial H_{CT}}{\partial Q'} \cos \alpha = H'_{\max} \frac{2\omega}{\omega_H^2} \Delta \omega . (15)$$

Q.  
 $\frac{\partial a}{\partial Q'} \quad \frac{\partial H_{CT}}{\partial Q'}$  Q.  
 :

$$T \Delta Q' + \Delta Q' [2Q' a_T + 2Q' a \cos^2 \alpha + 2H' a \cos^2 \alpha \sin \alpha + 2c a \cos^2 \alpha + \cos \alpha \sin \alpha] +$$

$$+\Delta Q' \frac{\partial H'}{\partial Q'} [2H' a \cos \alpha \sin^2 \alpha + 2Q' a \cos^2 \alpha \sin \alpha + 2ac \cos \alpha \sin \alpha + \sin^2 \alpha] = H'_{\max} \kappa \frac{2\omega}{\omega_K^2} \Delta \omega \quad (16)$$

$$k_c = \frac{\left[ 2Q' a \cos^3 \alpha + 2H' a \cos^2 \alpha \sin \alpha + 2ac \cos^2 \alpha + \cos \alpha \sin \alpha + \frac{\partial H'}{\partial Q'} [2H' a \cos \alpha \sin^2 \alpha + 2Q' a \cos^2 \alpha \sin \alpha + 2ac \cos \alpha \sin \alpha + \sin^2 \alpha] \right]}{H'_{\max} \kappa \frac{2\omega}{\omega_K^2}} \quad (17)$$

(Q/, H/), (kc > 0)

(16), (17)

$$T' \Delta Q' + k_c \Delta Q' = \Delta \omega, \quad (18)$$

$$\Delta Q' = \frac{\Delta \omega}{1 + k_c} \quad (19)$$

[5].

$$T' \frac{\Delta Q'^2}{2} = \int_0^{\Delta Q'} \Delta \omega \Delta Q' dt - \int_0^{\Delta Q'} k_c \Delta Q'^2 dt \quad (19)$$

$$\Delta Q' = \frac{\Delta \omega}{1 + k_c} \quad (20)$$

$$T' \Delta Q'^2 + k_c \Delta Q'^2 + R_Q \Delta Q'^2 = \Delta \omega \quad (20)$$

$$\Delta Q'^2 = \Delta Q'^2 - \Delta Q'^2; R_Q - \dots$$

$$(20) \quad (19),$$

$$T' \Delta Q'^2 + k_c \Delta Q'^2 + R_Q \Delta Q'^2 = 0 \quad (21)$$

$$V = T' \frac{\Delta Q'^2}{2} \geq 0 \quad (22)$$

$$V = T' \Delta Q^2 \Delta Q^2 = -(R_Q + k_c) \Delta Q^2 \quad (23)$$

$$\frac{\partial H'}{\partial Q'} = \frac{\partial H'}{\partial Q'_{max}} \quad (21)$$

$$R_Q > |k_c| \quad (20)$$

$$0(90^\circ, a > 0, c > 0, a > 0, > 0) \quad (17)$$

$$R_Q > k_1 |k_{cmax}| \quad (24)$$

$$k - \dots \quad (17) \quad k_{cmax}$$

$$(\dots) \quad (20)$$

[6]

[4]

.3.

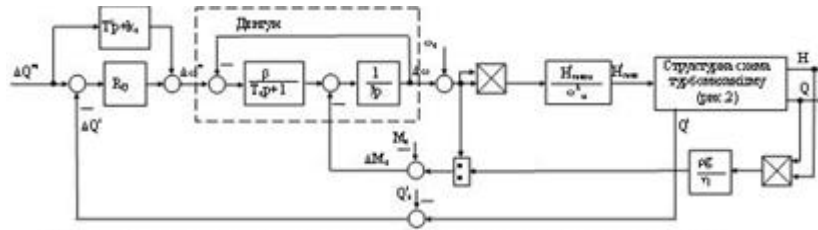


Рис.3. Структурна схема електромеханічної системи автоматичного керування продуктивністю турбогенератора

.3 ; - ; J -

[4]; -

; , Q/

H/-Q/.

[5].

-60 [7]

$$Q = 46,8 \text{ 3/}, = 18, = 150 \text{ /}, = 0,55. \quad (1)-(4) \quad .1$$

$$/max = 21,2, = 11,52 \text{ 3/}, d=0, \cos = 0,995, = 0,00643 \text{ /( 3/ )} 2.$$



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