

1999 Cristi Cuturicu.

JPEG.

()

ISO. JPEG

JPEG JPG

itu-1150.ps (JPEG = ISO 10918-1 CCITT
 T.81: ")
 186
 JPG.

Baseline Sequential DCT, JFIF (www.wotsit.org
 ito-1150. www.jpeg.org/jpeg)

JPG,)

JPEG

1) : [R G B] -> [Y Cb Cr]

(R,G,B - 8-)

$$\begin{bmatrix} Y \\ Cb \\ Cr \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.299 & 0.587 & 0.114 \\ -0.1687 & -0.3313 & 0.5 \\ 0.5 & -0.4187 & -0.0813 \end{bmatrix} * \begin{bmatrix} R \\ G \\ B \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 128 \\ 128 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$Y = 0.299*R + 0.587*G + 0.114*B$$

RGB

Y,

$$Cb = -0.1687*R - 0.3313*G + 0.5*B + 128$$

$$Cr = 0.5*R - 0.4187*G - 0.0813*B + 128$$

([] ,)

2

[Y,Cb,Cr] [R,G,B] ()

RGB- YCbCr (8-)

$$R = Y + 1.402 * (Cr-128)$$

$$G = Y - 0.34414*(Cb-128) - 0.71414*(Cr-128)$$

$$B = Y + 1.772 * (Cb-128)$$

Y, Cb, Cr

RGB,

Y.

2)

JPEG

JPG,

2x2

Y) : JPEG

JPG

3)

8-

(Y, Cb, Cr)

128

4) 8x8

(DCT)

8x8

X

8x8

8,

DCT-

8).

8x8

Y

8,

(X

:

8x8

3

(Y, Cb, Cr), DCT

8x8:

8x8

8x8

8x8

Cr.

Cb;

8x8;

DCT-

DCT-

2-
8x8)

(

8x8=64,

DCT (FDCT)

DCT (IDCT):

FDCT:

$$F(u, v) = \frac{c(u, v)}{4} * \sum_{x=0}^7 \sum_{y=0}^7 f(x, y) * \cos\left(\frac{2x+1}{16} * u * \pi\right) * \cos\left(\frac{2y+1}{16} * v * \pi\right)$$

u, v = 0, 1...7

c(u, v) = 1/2, u=v=0;

c(u, v) = 1 -

IDCT:

$$f(x,y) = \frac{1}{4} * \sum_{u=0}^7 \sum_{v=0}^7 c(u,v) * F(u,v) * \cos\left(\frac{2x+1}{16} * u * \pi\right) * \cos\left(\frac{2y+1}{16} * v * \pi\right)$$

x,y = 0,1...7

AA&N, 5 29 DCT. , -
 JPEG (IJG), C- JPEG
 www.ijg.org.

5) 64 DCT

8x8. , DCT- 8x8, :
 (8x8 , 2- 8x8)

- 0, 1, 5, 6,14,15,27,28,
- 2, 4, 7,13,16,26,29,42,
- 3, 8,12,17,25,30,41,43,
- 9,11,18,24,31,40,44,53,
- 10,19,23,32,39,45,52,54,
- 20,22,33,38,46,51,55,60,
- 21,34,37,47,50,56,59,61,
- 35,36,48,49,57,58,62,63

(2,0), (1,1), (0,2), (0,3), (1,2), (2,1), (3,0) . . (0,0), (0,1), (1,0),

(0..63) 8x8, 64 -
 8x8 DCT -

63 DCT AC. 8x8). (0) -
 DC. -

6)

64 , 64 -
 8x8.

64 : ,
 64 - .

(i = 0; i<=63; i++)
 [i] = () ([i] / - [i] + 0.5)
 (Y) JPEG . ()
 8x8; 64 ,

- 16 11 10 16 24 40 51 61
- 12 12 14 19 26 58 60 55
- 14 13 16 24 40 57 69 56
- 14 17 22 29 51 87 80 62
- 18 22 37 56 68 109 103 77
- 24 35 55 64 81 104 113 92
- 49 64 78 87 103 121 120 101
- 72 92 95 98 112 100 103 99

8)

-

:

, JPEG

(')

:

0	0	-
-1,1	1	0,1
-3,-2,2,3	2	00,01,10,11
-7,...,-4,4,...,7	3	000,001,010,011,100,101,110,111
-15,...,-8,8,...,15	4	0000,...,0111,1000,...,1111
-31,...,-16,16,...,31	5	00000,...,01111,10000,...,11111
-63,...,-32,32,...,63	6	.
-127,...,-64,64,...,127	7	.
-255,...,-128,128,...,255	8	.
-511,...,-256,256,...,511	9	.
-1023,...,-512,512,...,1023	10	.
-2047,...,-1024,1024,...,2047	11	.
-4095,...,-2048,2048,...,4095	12	.
-8191,...,-4096,4096,...,8191	13	.
-16383,...,-8192,8192,...,16383	14	.
-32767,...,-16384,16384,...,32767	15	.

:

(0,57); (0,45); (4,23); (1,-30); (0,-8); (2,1); (0,0)

(0,0) (') (15,0)

57 - 6 - 111001,
 (6,111001)
 45, (6,101101)
 23 -> (5,10111)
 -30 -> (5,00001)
 -8 -> (4,0111)
 1 -> (1,1)

:

(0,6), 111001; (0,6), 101101; (4,5), 10111; (1,5), 00001; (0,4), 0111; (2,1), 1; (0,0)

2

2 4- (')
 - 15 [']
 -32767..32767)).

JPG -

0.

JPG,

6 ((0,6)) = 111000;
 69 = (4,5) () 1111111110011001
 21 = (1,5) - 11111110110
 4 = (0,4) - 1011
 33 = (2,1) - 11011
 0 = EOB= (0,0) - 1010

JPG

63

111000 111001 111000 101101 1111111110011001 10111 11111110110 00001
 1011 0111 11011 1 1010

DC

DC
 (- 0) , () - = (8x8 -
)/8. (-) . ,
) . ,
 JPEG
 DC
 8x8 (: 8x8 Y,
 Cb, Cr)

Diff = DC_i - DC_{i-1}; DC (DC_i) : DC_i = DC_{i-1} + Diff
 0 - DC = 0; DC₀ = 0

JPG, (Diff)
 = DC -
 AC.
 : (, Diff)

Diff : , - - , -

Diff = (,)
 Diff (- ()) , -

Diff -511, Diff
 (9, 000000000)
 = 1111110 (DC AC) , 2

JPG, DC :
 1111110 000000000
 DC AC, 64

1111110 000000000 111000 111001 111000 101101 1111111110011001 10111
 11111110110 00001 1011 0111 11011 1 1010

(JPG, DC, AC)

()
 64 () (Y)

JPG, :

DC = 0.

1) DC:
) (, DC)
) ,
) N , (, N) = Diff
) DC + = Diff
) DC 64 : " [0]=DC"

2) 63 AC:
 - AC , (EOB_ AC_ =64)

```
)
)
[ : EOB_ = , ( - _0, ) = (0,0)]
) N
( N) = AC_
) 64 , = - _0
) AC_ - _0 ( )
) AC_ : " [AC_ ]=AC_ "
```

-
- 1) " (i=0; i<=63; i++) [i]*= [i]"
 - 2) 64 8x8
 - 3) DCT- 8x8 [, 1), 2) 3)] (Y,Cb,Cr).
 - 4) 8x8,
 - 5) (128 8- (DCT))
 - 6) YCbCr RGB
 - 7) - ... JPG

JPEG / JPG
()

```
 : JPEG/JFIF Motorola ( )
, Intel, : ( : -
, A0 FFA0 ) JPEG : FF -
JPG , JPEG , " -
" . <= 65535. -
. = 2 , 0xFF (C- 255),
: , 0 0xFF. : 'FFDA', 'FFC4', 'FFC0'. -
( ( 0 0xFF) . -
( ' ' JPG): SOS = = 'FFDA' '
JPG, DQT = = 0xFFDB, , 64
= ( 3 , )
( , , 0xFF, , 0 (
, , ) , 0xFF, -
, 0xFF - . ( JPG- , )
, , 0xFF, -
, 0xFF JPG * * ( , 11111111 (8
)? ( , , )
1) )
0, 'FF00' JPG. , JPG
2- 'FF00', 0xFF.
: , JPG.
JPG, , , -
? , , -
1, .
```

SOI = 'FFD8' (JPG * *)
 EOI = 'FFD9' (JPG FFD8.)
 RSTi = FFDi (i - 0..7) [RST0 = FFD0, RST7=FFD7]
 (JPG : RST0 - RST1 - RST2 -... (SOS)
 ...- RST6 - RST7 - RST0 -...)
 (JPG-)
 - 'FFD9' (1) RST.
 ...

JPEG/JFIF Oliver Fromme, QPEG-
 SOF0 = 0 = FFC0
 SOS = FFDA
 APP0 = JPG, JFIF = FFE0
 COM = FFFE
 DNL = FFDC
 DRI = FFDD
 DQT = FFDB
 DHT = FFC4

JPG
 - JPEG :
 DHT () :
 16
 2
 4 : 2 DC, AC 2 DC, AC AC ()
 1) 16 :
 i i ()
 i 1 16
 2) () = $\sum_{i=1}^{16} \dots$
 [k][j] (k 1..16, j 0..(k-1))
 j- k. ()

: (: , ,)
1 [1]=0,
2 2 00
01
3 3 100
101
110
4 1 1110
5 1 11110
6 1 111110
7 0 -
(1 7, 1111110)
8 1 11111100 (, 7)
.....
16,... ()

JPG

JPG (16 , -):
45 57 29 17 23 25 34 28

:
1
2 : 45 57
3 : 3 (: 29,17,23)
4 : 1 (: 25)
5 : 1 (: 34)

...
7,
8 : 1 28 8

:
2:
45 00
57 01
3:
29 100
17 ---||--- 101
23 ---||--- 110

(, .)

DC AC , DC AC
JPEG

JPG

```

JFIF (Jpeg )
JPEG ( itu-1150.ps ) - , JFIF -
). JPEG ( , , , ) -
( APPn, n 0 0xF; APPn = FFEn. JFIF
APP0 (FFE0), JPG, .
JPEG " ". -
(Y,Cb,Cr) (Y,Cb,Cr) (YIQ) , . JFIF
(Y,Cb,Cr) JPG, Y . JPG.
( )
: (3 ) JPG- ;
- JPG- (Y), - (Y,Cb,Cr) ->
(R,G,B). - JPG- - :
8x8 , -
RLC, DCT 128 ( ) 64 , 8x8.
Cb, Cr , 2x2. . Y
JPG- , Cb, Cr -
( ) 2 , Cb, Cr 2 -
( ) ) JPG
: Y
Cb, Cr 2x2 (JFIF
, X Y <=2) JPEG
, Y :
= 2 = HY
= 2 = VY
Cb, = 1 = HCb
= 1 = VCb
Cr, = 1 = HCr
= 1 = VCr
. 64
DU = ( JPEG)
JPG, :
1) ( _y=1; _y<=VY; _y++) :
( _x=1; _x<=HY; _x++)
{ Y }
2) ( _y=1; _y<=VCb ; _y++) :
( _x=1; _x<=HCb; _x++)
{ Cb }
3) , :
( _y=1; _y<=VCr; _y++)
( _x=1; _x<=HCr; _x++)
{ Cr }
(HY=2, VY=2; HCb=VCb =1, HCr, VCr=1)
- :
YDU YDU CbDU CrDU
YDU YDU

```

(YDU - (DU) Y, CbDU DU Cb, CrDU = DU Cr) 2:1:1

JPG
YDU, YDU, YDU, YDU, CbDU, CrDU

DU (64) 8x8, 16x16 (8x8 Cb (1 CbDU) Cr (1 CrDU))

(Hmax = , Vmax = -
(Hmax = 2, Vmax=2), 16x16 = -
(Hmax*8 x Vmax*8) .
(Hmax*8, Vmax*8) -
JPG, MCU = : MCU = YDU, YDU, YDU, YDU, CbDU, CrDU

HY =1, VY =1
HCb=1, VCb=1
HCr=1, VCr=1
/ : YDU CbDU CrDU

8x8 (MCU) 3 8x8 :
Y, Cb Cr ()
(Hmax=1, Vmax=1) MCU (8,8), MCU = YDU, CbDU, CrDU

In the JPG file, the sampling factors for every image component are defined after the marker SOF0 = Start Of Frame 0 = FFC0

JPG-
MCU. JPG, MCU = 1 (MCU = YDU)

JPG,
SOF0 = 0 = FFC0

JPG

(Hmax*8, Vmax*8) => JPG MCU - MCU, -
EOI [] - MCU, MCU -
(Hmax*8 x Vmax*8) (R,G,B)

MPEG-1 JPEG

JPEG MPEG-1 (MPEG-2) - ,
15 , , I- (, -
, JPEG . (, 16x16 MPEG,) -
JPG (DCT- , , . .) MPEG-1 -
JPG

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JPEG/JFIF

Oliver Fromme, OPEG-

Oliver Fromme,

Oliver Fromme
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GERMANY

JPEG/JFIF :

- (2): \$ff, \$d8 (SOI) (JPEG/JFIF)
- JFIF , APP0 SOI,
- " " (IFF (Image File Format)),
- (2): \$ff, \$d9 (EOI)

_____ :

- (4):
\$ff
n ()
sh, sl , \$ff !
- Intel:
65533 .
- ('*) ,
- (\$ff) ,
- \$ff .

_____ :

- *TEM = \$01
- SOF0 = \$c0 (Baseline JPEG),
- SOF1 = \$c1 dito
- SOF2 = \$c2
- ...
- SOF9 = \$c9
- SOF10 = \$ca
- ...
- DHT = \$c4
- JPG = \$c8 / ()
- DAC = \$cc
- *RST0 = \$d0 RSTn
- ...
- *RST7 = \$d7
- SOI = \$d8
- EOI = \$d9
- SOS = \$da
- DQT = \$db
- DNL = \$dc
- DRI = \$dd
- APP0 = \$e0 JFIF
- APP15 = \$ef
- COM = \$fe

() .

SOF0: 0:

- \$ff, \$c0 (SOF0)
- (,), 8+components*3
- (1) / , 8 (12 16 -
- (2 , High-Low), >0, DNL
- (2 , High-Low), >0, DNL
- (1), 1 = - , 3 = YCbCr YIQ, 4 =
- CMYK)
- : 3
- Ü (1 = Y, 2 = Cb, 3 = Cr, 4 = I, 5 = Q)
- Ü (0-3 , 4-7)
- Ü

Ü JFIF 1 (Y, -) 3
 (YCbCr, YUV,).

APP0: JFIF :

- \$ff, \$e0 (APP0)
- (,), >= 16
- 'JFIF'#0 (\$4a, \$46, \$49, \$46, \$00), JFIF
- , 1 ()
- , 0..2 (-
-)
- x/y :
- 0 = , x/y-
- 1 = x/y- /
- 2 = x/y- /
- x- (,), <> 0
- y- (,), <> 0
- (1)
- (1)
- n (RGB 24) n = * *3
- :
- 'JFIF'#0, <16, - JFIF
- =0, x- =1, y- =1, , -
- - 1:1 ().
- JFIF , -
- =0 =0. , -
- , , -

DRI: :

- \$ff, \$dd (DRI)
- (,), = 4
- (,) MCU, ,
- n MCU RSTn. RST0, RST1 . . . RST7 RST0.

DQT: :

- \$ff, \$db (DQT)
- (,)
- (1):
- 0..3: (0..3,)
- 4..7: , 0 = 8 , 16
- n n = 64*(+1)
- :
- DQT ,
- =1 (16), High-Low (-) 64

DAC: :

. JPEG , .

DHT: :

- \$ff, \$c4 (DHT)
- (,)
- (1):
- 0..3: (0..3,)
- 4 : , 0 = DC, 1 = AC
- 5..7: , 0
- 16 : 1..16, <= 256
- n : , (n =)
- :
- DHT ,

COM: :

- \$ff, \$fe (COM)
- (,) = L+2
- = L

SOS: :

- \$ff, \$da (SOS)
- (,), 6+2*(-
- (1), >=1 <=4 (-
-), 1 3 : 2
- Ü (1 = Y, 2 = Cb, 3 = Cr, 4 = I, 5 = Q), SOF0
- Ü :
- 0..3: AC (0..3)
- 4..7: DC (0..3)
- 3 ,
- :
- () SOS.